





Volume 58 Issue 6 November 2023



#### **Editor-in Chief**

# Özgür Kasapcopur 🕒

Department of Pediatric Rheumatology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### **Deputy Editors**

# Nur Canpolat 0

Department of Pediatric Nephrology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Ayşe Çiğdem Aktuğlu Zeybek 📵

Department of Pediatric Nutrition and Metabolism, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkev

# **Managing Editor**

# Ayça Kıykım 📵

Department of Pediatric Allergy and Immunology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine,

#### **Associate Editors**

#### Yelda Bilainer 🕕

Department of Paediatric Rheumatology, Hacettepe University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey

# Ömer Erdeve 🗅

Department of Pediatric Neonatology, Ankara University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey

## Olcay Evliyaoğlu 📵

Department of Pediatric Endocrinology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Bülent Kara 🕒

Department of Pediatric Neurology, Kocaeli University Faculty of Medicine, Kocaeli, Turkey

#### Ertuğrul Kıykım 🕒

Department of Pediatric Nutrition and Metabolism, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkev

# Kenan Barut

Department of Pediatric Rheumatology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Ömer Faruk Beser

Department of Pediatric Gastroenterology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Soner Sertan Kara

Adnan Menderes University Faculty of Medicine, Aydın, Turkey

# **Editorial Assistant**

# Amra Adroviç 🕕

Department of Pediatric Rheumatology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Sezgin Şahin 💿

Department of Pediatric Rheumatology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Süheyla Ocak <sup>10</sup>

Department of Pediatric Hematology and Oncology, İstanbul . University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Tanyel Zubarioğlu 🕒

Department of Pediatric Nutrition and Metabolism, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkev

#### **Social Media Editors**

#### Seha Sayaılı 🕒

Department of Pediatric Nephrology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Mehmet Yıldız

Department of Pediatric Rheumatology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### **Statistical Editors**

#### Ethem Erginöz 💿

Department of Public Health, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# **Statistical Editors Assistant**

# Hazal Cansu Acar (1)

Department of Public Health, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Büşra Kara

Department of Public Health, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpasa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Esin Sıddıkoğlu

Department of Public Health, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Sümeyye Nur Aydın<sup>®</sup>

Department of Public Health, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Kevser Sak

Department of Public Health, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Abdulkerim Uygur 🕩

Department of Public Health, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### **Editorial Board**

# Cezmi A. Akdis

University of Zurich, Swiss Institute of Allergy and Asthma Research, Davos, Switzerland

# Moshe Arditi

Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, USA

#### Zehra Avcan

Yıldırım Beyazıt University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara,

# Deniz Aygün

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Aysun Karabay Bayazıt

Çukurova University Faculty of Medicine, Adana, Turkey

Marmara University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Cenaiz Candan

İstanbul Medeniyet University Göztepe Training and Research Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey

# Salim Calışkan

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

Ankara University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey

#### Onur Çil

University of California, San Francisco, USA

#### Founder

İbrahim Kara

# General Manager

Ali Sahin

#### **Finance Coordinator** Elif Yıldız Celik

#### **Journal Managers**

Deniz Kaya Irmak Berberoălu Arzu Arı

#### **Publications Coordinators**

Gökhan Çimen Alara Ergin İrem Özmen

Derya Azer

**Beril Tekay** 

Nuri Çalişir Nisanur Atici

# **Project Coordinators**

Doğan Oruc Sinem Fehime Koz

#### **Project Assistant**

Batuhan Kara

# Editor in Chief: Özgür Kasapçopur

Address: Department of Pediatric Rheumatology, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa

Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

Phone: +90 212 632 86 33 Fax: +90 212 632 86 33

E-mail: info@turkarchpediatr.com

#### Publishing Service: AVES

Address: Büyükdere Cad., 105/9 34394 Mecidiyeköy, Şişli, İstanbul, Turkey

Phone: +90 212 217 17 00 E-mail: info@avesyayincilik.com





#### Reyhan Dedeoğlu

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Demet Demirkol

İstanbul University İstanbul Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Orhan Derman

Hacettepe University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey

# Yaşar Doğan

Fırat University Faculty of Medicine, Elazığ, Turkey

#### Gizem Durcan

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Jochen H. Ehrich

Hannover Medical School Children's Hospital, Hannover, Germany

#### Tuğba Erener Ercan

Maltepe University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Can Fıçıcıoğlu

Harvard Medical School and Children's Hospital Boston, Boston, USA

#### Andreas Gerber-Grote

Zurich University of Applied Sciences, School of HealthProfessions, Winterthur, Switzerland

#### Ida Giardino

Foggia University, Department of Clinical and Experimental Medicine, Medical Laboratory, Research Center, Foggia, Italy

#### Emel Gür

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

## **Olivier Goulet**

Hópital Necker-Enfants Malades, Paris, France

#### Şükrü Hatun

Koç University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Hilary Hoey

The University of Dublin Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland

# Rejin Kebudi

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Ayse Ayzıt Kılınç

İstanbul Üniversity-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Berthold Koletzko

Münih Ludwig-Maximilians University, Dr. Von Hauner Children's Hospital, Munich, Germany

#### Korgun Koral

The University of Texas Southwestern Medical School, USA

#### Massimo Pettoello-Mantovani

University of Foggia, Pediatric Research Center, Foggia, Italy

# **Tudor Lucian Pop**

University of Medicine and Pharmacy Iuliu Hatieganu Cluj-Napo

#### Levent Midvat

Boston Children's HospitalBoston, MA, USA

#### Manuel Moya

Pediatric Department at the University Miguel Hernandez in Alicante, Spain

# Leyla Seymurovna Namazova-Baranova

Federal State Budgetary Institution, Scientific Centre of Children's Health, Moscow, Russia

#### Fatih Özaltın

Hacettepe University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey

#### Ahmet Oğuzhan Özen

Marmara University Faculty of Medicine, Istanbul, Turkey

# Seza Özen

Hacettepe University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey

# Funda Öztunç

İstanbul University–Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

# Luis Rajmil

Pediatrician and Epidemiology and Public Health Specialist, Barcelona, Spain

#### Nima Rezaei

Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran

#### Nigar Sadiyeva

Azerbaijan Medical University, Azerbaijan

#### Şenay Savaş Erdeve

Dr. Sami Ulus Obstetrics and Gynecology and Pediatrics Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey

#### Eylem Ulaş Saz

Ege University Faculty of Medicine, İzmir, Turkey

#### Lale Sever

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Eli Somekh

Tel-Aviv University, Sackler Faculty of Medicine, Tel-Aviv, Israel; Wolfson Medical Center, Holon, Israel

#### Velat Şen

Dicle University Faculty of Medicine, Diyarbakır, Turkey

#### Ela Tarakçı

Istanbul University-Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Health Sciences, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Orhan Uzun

Cardiff University, Cardiff, United Kingdom

#### Emin Ünüvar

Okan University Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey

#### Francesco Zulian

University of Padua, Padua, Italy

#### Osman Bülent Zülfikar

İstanbul University–Cerrahpaşa, Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey



#### **ABOUT**

#### **About the Turkish Archives of Pediatrics**

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics is a peer reviewed, open access, online-only journal published by the Turkish Pediatrics Association.

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics is a bimonthly journal that is published in English in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

#### **Journal History**

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics started its publication life titled as "Türk Pediatri Arşivi: İstanbul Çocuk Kliniği Dergisi" in 1930. From 1995 to 2020, the journal was published under the title "Türk Pediatri Arşivi". The journal is now published under the title "Turkish Archives of Pediatrics". Archives of the journal were transferred to Turkish Archives of Pediatrics.

#### Abstracting and indexing

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics is covered in the following abstracting and indexing databases; PubMed Central, Web of Science-Emerging Sources Citation Index, CNKI, TUBITAK ULAKBIM TR Index, EMBASE, SCOPUS, HINARI, EBSCO, CINAHL, GALE.

All content published in the journal is permanently archived in Portico.

#### Aims, Scope, and Audience

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics aims to publish studies of the highest scientific and clinical value, and encourages the submission of high-quality research that advance the understanding of pediatric medicine.

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics covers a wide range of topics related to the field of pediatrics. The journal is interested in publishing original research that addresses important clinical questions and advances the understanding and treatment of these conditions. This may include studies on the effectiveness of different treatments, new diagnostic tools or techniques, and novel approaches to managing pediatrics.

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics publishes clinical and basic research articles, reviews, systematic reviews and meta-analyses, letters to the editor, scientific letters and editorials.

The target audience of the journal includes academics and expert physicians working in pediatrics and other relevant specialists.

## **Open Access Policy**

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics is an open access publication.

Starting on January 2019 issue, all content published in the journal is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial (CC BY-NC) 4.0 International License which allows third parties to use the content for non-commercial purposes as long as they give credit to the original work. This license allows for the content to be shared and adapted for non-commercial purposes, promoting the dissemination and use of the research published in the journal.

The content published before January 2021 was licensed under a traditional copyright, but the archive is still available for free access.

All published content is available online, free of charge at turkarchpediatr.org.

When using previously published content, including figures, tables, or any other material in both print and electronic formats, authors must obtain permission from the copyright holder. Legal, financial and criminal liabilities in this regard belong to the author(s).

# **Copyright Policy**

A Copyright Agreement and Acknowledgement of Authorship form should be submitted with all manuscripts. By signing this form, authors transfer the copyright of their work to the Turkish Pediatrics Association and agree that the article, if accepted for publication by the Turkish Archives of Pediatrics will be licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution–Non Commercial 4.0 International License (CC BY–NC 4.0) which permits third parties to share and adapt the content for non-commercial purposes by giving the appropriate credit to the original work.

When using previously published content, including figures, tables, or any other material in both print and electronic formats, authors must obtain permission from the copyright holder. Legal, financial and criminal liabilities in this regard belong to the author(s).

Authors retain the copyright of their published work in the Turkish Archives of Pediatrics.

# **Publication Fee Policy**

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics is funded by the the Turkish Pediatrics Association. Authors are not required to pay any fees during the evaluation and publication process.



#### **CONTENTS**

_	 

Poverty and Discrimination: Big Enemies of Children All Over the World Özgür Kasapçopur

#### **Reviews**

- 566 Autism Spectrum Disorder in 2023: A Challenge Still Open Annio Posar, Paola Visconti
- 572 Anorectal Malformations and Late-Term Problems Ali Ekber Hakalmaz, Gonca Topuzlu Tekant
- The Worldwide Prevalence of Herpes Simplex Virus Encephalitis and Meningitis: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis
  Hoorieh Rohani, Reza Arjmand, Sayed-Hamidreza Mozhgani, Arman Shafiee, Mohammad Javad Amini,
  Mohammad-Moien Forghani-Ramandi

# **Original Articles**

- The Effect of Breastfeeding Self-Efficacy on Infants' Weights and Breastfeeding Outcomes Aslı Okbay Güneş, Nilgün Karadağ, Güner Karatekin
- 594 Thyroid Function in Children with Cyanotic and Non-Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease Mohammad Sadegh Fakhari, Fatemeh Dorreh, Mohammad Ahangar Davoodi, Yazdan Ghandi
- Venovenous Versus Venoarterial Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation: Pediatric Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome Fevzi Kahveci, Gülçin Karaçoban, Nur Ayça Çelik, Anar Gurbanov, Hacer Uçmak, Hasan Özen, Burak Balaban, Edin Botan, Nur Dikmen, Merve Havan, Mehmet Gökhan Ramoğlu, Zeynep Eyileten, Tayfun Uçar, Tanıl Kendirli
- 607 Management of Foreign Bodies Crossing the Gastroesophageal Junction in Children Ahmet Dursun, Tülin Öztaş
- 612 Pediatric Electrocardiography Interpretation: Where We Are Now? Oğuzhan Kayar, İlker Utuk Sayıcı, Tamer Yoldaş, Senem Özgür
- 618 Hemophilia Caregiver Burden in a Low Socioeconomic Region of Turkey Gizem Zengin Ersoy, Mehtap Ertekin, Gürcan Dikme
- Comparison of Biopsychosocial Characteristics of Children with Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis According to Common Disease Subtypes
  Seher Şener, Nur Banu Karaca, Kutay Kaşlı, Aykut Özçadırcı, Ezgi Deniz Batu, Özge Başaran, Yelda Bilginer, Seza Özen, Edibe Ünal
- Vaccination Status in Children with Chronic Diseases: Are They Up-to-Date for Mandatory and Specific Vaccines? Kübra Yırgın, Emel Gür, Tuğba Erener-Ercan, Günay Can
- 638 Mother's Nutrition Literacy and Offspring Anemia: A Comparison Study in a Single Center Özlem Tezol, Sakina Mammadova
- The Relationship Between Adolescents' Perception of Family Emotional Atmosphere and Acne Severity, Self-Esteem, and Quality of Life in Adolescents Diagnosed with Acne Vulgaris

  Hasan Ali Güler, Sema Koç Yıldırım, Dilara Güler
- 653 Effect of Continuous Glucose Monitoring Device Assistance on Glycemic Control of 2023 Kahramanmaraş Doublet Earthquake Survivors with Type 1 Diabetes in Adana, Turkey Gürkan Tarçın, Semine Özdemir Dilek, Sümeyra Kılıç, Aysun Ata

#### **Scientific Letters**

- Autism Spectrum Disorder and the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fifth Edition (DSM-5):
  The Experience of 10 Years
  Annio Posar, Paola Visconti
- Trigeminal Neuropathy as an Initial Manifestation in Pediatric-Onset Mixed Connective Tissue Disease
  Deniz Gezgin Yıldırım, Esra Serdaroğlu, Nihal Karaçayır, Çisem Yıldız, Pelin Esmeray Şenol, Emine Nur Sunar Yayla,
  Merve Tanıdır, Nuran Belder, Batuhan Küçükali, Sevcan A. Bakkaloğlu
- Early Normal Puberty and Accelerated Puberty in Girls: How Can We Avoid Unnecessary Treatment and Identify Children Who Are Likely to Benefit from Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Agonist Treatment?

  Gül Yeşiltepe Mutlu, Şükrü Hatun